



ORTAÖĞRETİM
GENEL MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ



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YKS DENEMELERİ

YDT

İNGİLİZCE

3. DENEME

ADI VE SOYADI

OKUL ADI

ADAYIN İMZASI

ADAYIN DİKKATİNE!

1. Bu sınavda YDT soru dağılımları dikkate alınmıştır.
2. Deneme tam kapsam olup YDT konularının tamamını kapsamaktadır.
3. Bu sınav 80 soru içermektedir.

OGM
MATERYAL

Bu testlerin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, testlerin tamamının veya bir kısmının Millî Eğitim Bakanlığının yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla çoğaltılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezai sorumluluğu ve testlerin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabullenmiş sayılır.

AÇIKLAMA

1. Bu kitapçıkta **80 soru** bulunmaktadır.
2. Bu sınav için verilen cevaplama süresi **120 dakikadır (2 saat)**.
3. **Bu sınav puanlanırken doğru cevaplarınızın sayısından yanlış cevaplarınızın sayısının dörtte biri çıkarılacak ve kalan sayı bu test ile ilgili ham puanınız olacaktır.**
4. Kitapçığın sayfalarındaki boş yerleri müsvedde için kullanabilirsiniz.
5. Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz. Bir soru ile ilgili cevabınızı, cevap kâğıdında o soru için ayrılmış olan yere işaretlemeyi unutmayınız.
6. Bu kitapçıkta yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır. Cevap kâğıdında bir soru için birden çok cevap yeri işaretlenmişse o soru yanlış cevaplanmış sayılacaktır. İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde silme işlemi çok iyi yapmanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.

1. - 15. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. ---- against AI in creative work remains strong despite its proven ability to enhance and speed up artistic processes.
- A) Evidence
B) Insurance
C) Immunity
D) Prejudice
E) Jealousy
2. Wearing contact lenses involves some hygiene concerns, but if used correctly, the risks are almost ----.
- A) negligible
B) permanent
C) worthless
D) threatening
E) comparable
3. Fitness classes take ---- 45 minutes to finish, but warm-ups and cooldowns can extend the total time to an hour.
- A) implicitly
B) urgently
C) arguably
D) roughly
E) vividly

4. The ancient city of Carthage took its name from *Qart Hadasht*, which meant 'New City' to the Phoenicians who ---- it.
- A) inhabited
B) harvested
C) restricted
D) launched
E) endured
5. Franz Kafka was repeatedly ---- by publishers who said his works were too strange and unsettling for the general reader.
- A) put forward
B) taken over
C) brought out
D) backed up
E) turned down
6. Women ---- equal political rights to men today, but it is easy to forget how long they ---- from elections.
- A) had / have been excluded
B) have / were excluded
C) had had / had been excluded
D) have had / would have been excluded
E) are having / are excluded

7. In Spain, landlords ---- the property's energy efficiency rating when ---- a home on the market, as required by national regulations.
- A) can include / to offer
B) should include / offered
C) have to include / offering
D) must include / to have offered
E) could include / having offered
8. ---- for the 1889 World's Fair, the Eiffel Tower was initially meant ---- after 20 years but ended up as a lasting symbol.
- A) Having built / to take down
B) Building / having taken down
C) Having been built / to be taken down
D) To build / having been taken down
E) Built / to have been taken down
9. Cruise control, a system that adjusts speed automatically, helps drivers maintain speed ---- highways and reduce fatigue ---- trips.
- A) on / during
B) in / around
C) at / along
D) by / between
E) of / from
10. Some athletes incorporate cupping therapy ---- their routines to soothe muscle soreness ---- intense training.
- A) as / after
B) to / through
C) off / about
D) within / among
E) into / following
11. Employees are encouraged to set boundaries between work and personal life; ----, prolonged focus might result in burnout and errors.
- A) moreover
B) otherwise
C) for example
D) likewise
E) however
12. Volunteers regularly clean up plastic waste from beaches ---- it poses serious health risks to marine wildlife.
- A) so that
B) unless
C) although
D) because
E) as though

13. Though not ---- author gains worldwide fame, ---- passionate about writing could find joy in sharing their work with others.

- A) other / somebody
- B) any / no one
- C) each / nobody
- D) another / everyone
- E) every / anybody

14. Digital platforms aim ---- to spread misinformation ---- to support the use of fake accounts, but users often do both and violate community standards.

- A) the more / the more
- B) neither / nor
- C) as / as
- D) whether / or
- E) either / or

15. Traditional diets vary considerably ---- the climate and natural resources available in each region.

- A) as a result of
- B) instead of
- C) on behalf of
- D) in spite of
- E) in case of

16. - 20. sorularda, aşağıdaki parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

Throughout history, society has imposed rigid beauty standards on women. For instance, in 18th-century England, etiquette books advised women (16)---- no more than six teeth when they were smiling, suggesting that modesty was the highest form of grace. During the European Renaissance, (17)---- the ideal of a high forehead, which led women to shave their hairlines, using a toxic lead-based makeup to achieve a ghostly complexion was a common practice. Likewise, in imperial China, bound feet were praised as symbols of delicacy and femininity for centuries (18)---- the process caused intense pain and lifelong deformity. All these practices were once regarded as the ultimate expressions of femininity and beauty (19)---- their respective cultures. Today, the struggle to (20)---- narrow ideals continues, only in different forms.

- 16. A) showing
B) having showed
C) to show
D) to have showed
E) show
- 17. A) thanks to
B) in comparison with
C) instead of
D) in addition to
E) in spite of
- 18. A) until
B) since
C) in case
D) even though
E) as long as
- 19. A) within
B) along
C) against
D) upon
E) through
- 20. A) get over
B) bring up
C) fit into
D) carry out
E) take in

21. - 28. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. Given that Gaziantep was named a UNESCO Creative City of Gastronomy, ----.

- A) its local cuisine now attracts international attention from food lovers and chefs alike
- B) tourists often visit its archaeological museum to view the famous mosaics
- C) the city's traditional handicrafts, like copperware and silk products, are prized
- D) it is known for its rich culinary legacy, which has developed its identity since the Iron Age
- E) food here symbolises festivity and social bonding, and becomes a topic of conversation

22. While Viking ships are commonly associated with war and plunder, ----.

- A) their narrow design made them unsuitable for long-distance travel
- B) they also enabled peaceful trade routes stretching as far as Baghdad
- C) they were rarely used to reach coastal villages in Europe
- D) most of them were built from concrete-like materials
- E) only a small portion of them functioned as a marketplace

23. Even though no real medication is given during treatments, ----.

- A) many individuals experience side effects after taking a new medicine
- B) some illnesses progress slowly without showing severe symptoms
- C) certain individuals may require lifestyle changes to support recovery
- D) clinical studies often analyse outcomes across different treatments
- E) patients can experience improvements due to psychological factors

24. As well as presenting information about the past, ----.

- A) some documentaries are shorter than sixty minutes in total running time
- B) many popular documentaries are also available on various streaming platforms
- C) documentaries can encourage viewers to take action on current issues
- D) historical documentaries are generally narrated by well-known public figures
- E) film festivals sometimes feature a dedicated category for documentaries

25. ----, event organisers should have medical professionals on site to provide immediate assistance.

- A) But for any attendee suffering a heart attack
- B) Despite inherent health risks at large gatherings
- C) Even if many people attend social occasions without prior registration
- D) In case of an accident or health problem
- E) Since most incidents happen only in poorly managed organisational processes

26. The human nose can distinguish over a trillion different scents, ----.

- A) although people underestimate the role of smell in triggering memory
- B) as it can also recognise millions of subtle temperature changes
- C) so it develops its final adult shape only in the late teenage years
- D) whereas in some species, scent is the primary means of communication
- E) but this astonishing capacity is rarely utilised consciously

27. ----, it greatly enhances the effectiveness of a conversation.

- A) When people with low self-confidence keep their thoughts to themselves
- B) As individuals who are less talkative may listen more attentively
- C) Although maintaining eye contact can be challenging for shy people
- D) Since a nervous person may hesitate to speak in front of crowds
- E) While attending public speaking workshops can improve professional skills

28. ----, some animals start changing their feeding patterns.

- A) While scientists are studying shifts in migration routes
- B) Given that their environment remains exactly the same
- C) When daylight hours grow shorter during autumn
- D) Even though their food supply becomes relatively scarce
- E) As long as their nutrition sites are undisturbed

29. - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Urban cycling tours have become an increasingly popular way for residents and tourists to explore cities. These tours are typically led by knowledgeable guides who plan routes that include both well-known landmarks and lesser-known areas. Participants are provided with bicycles and safety equipment, ensuring that even beginners can take part comfortably. Many tours highlight historical buildings, public art installations, and unique neighbourhoods that might be missed while travelling by car or bus. Some routes also incorporate stops at local cafés or markets, allowing riders to sample regional food and drinks. In addition to offering a recreational experience, cycling tours promote sustainable travel by reducing reliance on motor vehicles. This eco-friendly way of exploring a city allows participants to immerse themselves in the local culture and support small businesses along the way.

29. According to the passage, the routes of urban cycling tours typically feature ----.

- A) streets selected to minimise interaction with the locals
- B) stops that focus exclusively on historical landmarks
- C) a location chosen mainly for its commercial importance
- D) neighbourhoods designed specifically for cycling
- E) a blend of famous sites and places that are less visited

30. We can infer from the passage that the inclusion of stops at local cafés or markets suggests that cycling tours aim to ----.

- A) create opportunities for cultural and economic engagement
- B) prioritise tourist preferences over those of residents and small businesses
- C) provide a more relaxed pace for inexperienced riders
- D) make up for the lack of historical sites in urban neighbourhoods
- E) encourage participation from both tourists and residents of the area

31. What is the passage mainly about?

- A) The environmental benefits of replacing cars with bicycles
- B) The variety of benefits that urban cycling tours provide participants with
- C) The role of small businesses in attracting cycling tourists
- D) The impact of cycling tours on small businesses in urban areas
- E) The ways cycling tours make cities more accessible to inexperienced cyclists

32. - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

3D pens are portable, handheld tools that work by heating plastic filament and pushing it out in a thin stream. The filament hardens almost instantly when exposed to air, enabling the user to draw objects in three dimensions. Unlike 3D printers, which automatically produce precise models from digital designs, these pens rely entirely on manual control. This gives the user greater creative freedom but results in less accuracy. 3D pens are popular in art, model-making, and minor repairs because of their flexibility and ease of use. Moreover, they have become increasingly valuable in education, where they help students **grasp** geometrical concepts by allowing hands-on construction of physical models. In addition to encouraging creativity, this practical method simplifies theoretical and complex three-dimensional concepts without requiring specialised software or tools.

32. What can be understood from the passage about 3D pens?

- A) They can produce flawless copies of computer-generated designs immediately.
- B) The plastic filament in these pens can be shaped before it fully solidifies.
- C) Controlling them by hand allows for imaginative and adaptable creations.
- D) They are mostly used in factories for mass production thanks to their convenience.
- E) Their effective use requires familiarity with 3D modelling software.

33. The underlined word 'grasp' in the passage is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) explain
- B) observe
- C) interpret
- D) perceive
- E) approach

34. According to the passage, the use of 3D pens in educational settings is ----.

- A) a controlled method that limits students' creative expression
- B) an effective way to help students visualise abstract concepts
- C) a growing practice mainly intended for younger students
- D) a confusing system that adds unnecessary barriers to learning
- E) an innovative technique that removes the need for direct user involvement

35. - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

For decades, scientists believed that emotions originated solely in the brain. However, recent studies reveal that our gut may play a significant role in how we feel, thanks to the vagus nerve. This cranial nerve serves as a communication pathway between the gut and the brain. For instance, when gut bacteria release certain chemicals, the vagus nerve can transmit these signals to brain regions that influence mood regulation and stress responses. In a 2020 study, mice that were given probiotics showed fewer symptoms of anxiety, and these effects disappeared when their vagus nerve was severed. These findings suggest that the gut's microbiome is not only vital for digestion but also for mental health. This connection has led to a new field called 'psychobiotics', which explores how altering gut bacteria might help treat disorders like depression and anxiety.

35. It is stated in the passage that the vagus nerve ----.

- A) was once thought to affect some chemicals in the brain
- B) is a hormone released by gut bacteria to influence mood
- C) was recently discovered during probiotic experiments
- D) can be damaged in people suffering from depression
- E) may carry chemical messages from the gut to the brain

36. According to the passage, the 2020 study on mice showed that ----.

- A) anxiety in mice is linked to brain trauma rather than gut health
- B) the vagus nerve controls how mice respond to physical pain
- C) probiotics lose their effect on people if the gut is unhealthy
- D) altering gut bacteria can affect mental states through neural pathways
- E) gut bacteria have more influence on hunger than on emotion

37. One can understand from the passage that psychobiotics ----.

- A) explores natural chemicals produced by the brain itself
- B) examines how changes in gut microbes may affect emotional health
- C) studies the function of the vagus nerve to manage physical health
- D) is a group of nutritional supplements that support digestion
- E) is a field that measures anxiety levels of humans and animals

38. - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

While most virtual reality (VR) experiences focus on sight and sound, a new generation of VR amusement parks is going further by targeting other senses. Visitors do not just see a jungle; they feel the heat, smell the vegetation, and hear distant animal calls. Some even walk across moving platforms that simulate uneven terrain. A desert simulation, for example, might include warm air, the scent of dry sand, and the gritty feel of dust underfoot. These parks aim to blur the line between real and virtual worlds, also by offering adventures that were once impossible, like climbing Mount Everest or walking on Mars. Unlike traditional parks, these experiences are entirely customisable and do not depend on weather or actual geographic location. Although the technology behind them is still costly to develop, fully immersive VR parks are becoming more popular among adventurers who want intensity without physical risk.

38. According to the passage, VR parks ----.

- A) offer multisensory experiences that mimic real-world environments
- B) aim to replace all forms of physical outdoor recreation in the future
- C) require favourable weather conditions and specific locations to operate effectively
- D) are not as popular as traditional theme parks due to their high cost
- E) limit their content to space and jungle simulations

39. It can be understood from the passage that VR amusement parks attract visitors who ----.

- A) are mainly interested in exploring nature-like environments in a controlled setting
- B) want to experience only visual and auditory forms of stimulation
- C) find customisable opportunities less engaging than fixed ones
- D) feel more comfortable hearing animal sounds in a virtual setting than in real life
- E) seek exciting experiences without exposing themselves to actual danger

40. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) Traditional Parks vs Virtual Parks: Which Is Better?
- B) The Decline of Traditional Amusement Parks in the VR Era
- C) Costly Tech: The Main Obstacle for VR Parks
- D) A New Era of Safe Yet Stimulating Entertainment
- E) The Dangers of Immersive VR Experiences

41. - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Children's literature is often misunderstood as shallow or overly simplistic. This belief usually stems from the idea that because the target audience is young, the content must lack depth. However, this view overlooks the emotional and intellectual richness many children's books offer. Stories written for children frequently explore universal themes such as fear, love, identity, and justice, typically through powerful symbols and metaphors. These books may use simple language, but the messages they carry are far from simplistic. For instance, *The Little Prince* discusses loneliness, human connection, and the meaning of life in a way that resonates with all age groups. To dismiss such literature as superficial is to undervalue its ability to shape young minds and ignore its potential to challenge adult readers. In reality, children's books often leave the deepest marks precisely because they make complex ideas feel both accessible and unforgettable.

41. It is pointed out in the passage that children's books ----.

- A) are designed to teach basic reading skills rather than address emotional concepts
- B) avoid difficult topics like fear, identity, or justice to remain appropriate for young readers
- C) typically prefer straightforward expression over layered or figurative meaning
- D) can explore serious and deep themes despite their seemingly simple form
- E) rarely rely on symbolic or metaphorical elements to keep the story easy to follow

42. According to the passage, *The Little Prince* ----.

- A) is unique in its ability to leave a deeper mark on adult readers than on children
- B) presents complex philosophical ideas through seemingly simple storytelling
- C) is typically misunderstood as superficial by readers of all ages
- D) is a rare exception to the common belief that children's books lack intellectual richness
- E) gained its popularity through philosophical themes like life's meaning and human nature

43. What is the author's primary purpose in this passage?

- A) To emphasise that children's literature deserves more literary respect
- B) To encourage adults to read more books written for children
- C) To suggest that complicated ideas are best taught through a simple narrative
- D) To analyse the language used in world-famous children's books
- E) To criticise adults for underestimating children's cognitive abilities

44. - 48. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Historian:

- **We've recently examined inscriptions found in an ancient marketplace.**

Broadcaster:

– ----

Historian:

- **They suggest merchants used a shared script to trade across language barriers.**

Broadcaster:

- **That's fascinating. It must have been a highly efficient system for facilitating international trade in that era.**

- A) Where exactly did they discover these markings?
- B) What do the texts reveal about ancient commerce?
- C) How did you manage to decode them?
- D) Do you know who originally carved the symbols?
- E) Were they written by local merchants?

45. Pete:

- **I started volunteering at the animal shelter last month.**

Jenny:

– ----

Pete:

- **Mostly caring for abandoned pets, feeding them, and helping with their medical check-ups.**

Jenny:

- **That sounds rewarding. Maybe I can join you next time.**

- A) I've always wanted to try that. What kind of work do you do there?
- B) Helping animals is great. Do you work with particular types of pets?
- C) It must take a lot of time. How do you manage your schedule?
- D) I can imagine it's a lot of work. What's the most challenging part?
- E) I'm curious about your experience. How did you get involved with the shelter?

46. Teacher:

- **Earth Day is coming up. Do you have any activity ideas other than planting trees?**

Student:

– ----

Teacher:

- **Good idea. How can we involve as many students as possible?**

Student:

- **We could set up small teams, track their progress, and share updates to encourage participation.**

- A) Students might enjoy watching environmental documentaries together.
- B) It's important to recycle plastic bottles and pick up litter regularly to protect wildlife.
- C) Let's organise a recycling campaign at school and create posters to raise awareness.
- D) A lecture on reducing waste and saving energy can be useful instead of a one-off event.
- E) Inviting a guest speaker to talk about climate change can bring attention to the issue.

47. James:

- **I'm planning a weekend getaway, but I don't want to travel too far. Any ideas?**

Vince:

- **There's a cosy mountain resort that's only a short drive from the city.**

James:

– ----

Vince:

- **Yes, both activities are available there. Plus, the views of the surrounding forests and mountains are simply breathtaking.**

- A) Can I only relax there, or are there other activities too?
- B) Is it far from the city centre by public transport?
- C) Are there restaurants nearby, or should I bring food?
- D) Do I need any special equipment to enjoy the outdoors there?
- E) Can I go hiking and enjoy spa treatments at the resort?

48. Lily:

- **Did you hear that scientists finally uncovered how lightning starts?**

Ross:

– ----

Lily:

- **Turns out, cosmic rays trigger electron avalanches inside clouds, which spark lightning.**

Ross:

- **That's interesting. It really shows how much we still have to learn about nature.**

- A) I'm not surprised; there's still so much we don't know about the atmosphere. Did they publish a paper about it?
- B) Wait, I thought it was just about charge separation in clouds. What did they find?
- C) I've heard about this before, but my main question is: could the same thing happen on other planets?
- D) Did the team run into any unexpected issues while trying to prove their hypothesis?
- E) I wonder what that means for our weather predictions. Is this new finding going to help us with storm warnings?

49. - 53. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. The adoption of anaesthesia in surgery allowed complex operations to be performed without pain.

- A) Anaesthesia made it possible to do complex surgical operations more safely and painlessly.
- B) Surgery had always involved painful procedures before anaesthesia was introduced.
- C) The utilisation of anaesthesia led to a decrease in pain levels during and after surgical operations.
- D) Anaesthesia reduced patients' pain during complex surgeries but did not completely relieve it.
- E) Complex, painless surgical procedures became possible after anaesthesia began to be utilised.

50. Apart from being a source of entertainment, reading novels greatly enhances one's critical thinking skills.

- A) Reading novels has many benefits, including improving one's critical thinking skills and providing amusement.
- B) In addition to developing critical thinking skills, novels are known to be an important part of one's entertainment.
- C) Reading novels not only entertains readers but also significantly improves their critical thinking skills.
- D) Reading novels is considered enjoyable by many, but few are aware of its significant role in improving critical thinking skills.
- E) Novels entertain readers, but their impact on the development of critical thinking has yet to be proven.

51. The offside trap is a defensive strategy where defenders intentionally step forward to catch attackers in an offside position.

- A) The offside trap, in which defenders deliberately move upfield, is a defensive tactic to catch opponents offside.
- B) The offside trap is a method where attackers advance without focusing on defenders' positions.
- C) By moving forward on purpose, some defenders use the offside trap to catch attacking players offside during the game.
- D) To catch their opponents offside, some football players may intentionally advance as part of the offside trap defensive play.
- E) As a defensive manoeuvre, the offside trap involves all defenders stepping forward at the same time to catch attackers offside.

52. When tea was first imported to England in the 17th century, only aristocrats could enjoy it due to its high price.

- A) Though tea was costly, its popularity grew rapidly among the English aristocracy following its introduction in the 17th century.
- B) Since it was so expensive, tea, which was first brought to England in the 17th century, was only consumed by the aristocracy.
- C) Upon its introduction to England in the 17th century, tea was so expensive that even the wealthy could scarcely afford it.
- D) In 17th-century England, tea was imported mainly because it was regarded as a daily necessity for the very rich.
- E) Tea did not become a drink for the wealthy until long after it was introduced to England in the 17th century.

53. UNESCO reports that remote learning students develop collaborative skills more slowly than those in traditional classrooms.

- A) In UNESCO's report, it was found that remote learning has improved students' collaborative skills more than traditional classroom education.
- B) A UNESCO report highlights that the slow development of collaborative skills among remote learning students is a concern.
- C) The UNESCO report suggests that distance learning, when combined with regular classroom methods, enables students to develop collaboration skills.
- D) UNESCO indicates that students in regular classroom settings and those learning remotely both enhance their collaboration skills at a slow pace.
- E) Remote learning students do not acquire collaborative skills as quickly as their peers in traditional classrooms, according to UNESCO.

54. - 58. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek sözü bulunuz.

54. While walking through a mountain valley, you notice the clouds are turning dark and moving in rapidly. Aware that the weather could change quickly, you say to your companion anxiously: ----

- A) Those clouds look dramatic, so let's keep walking and see what the sky does.
- B) Those storm clouds are gathering fast, so we must find shelter immediately before it starts pouring.
- C) We should take out our waterproofs now so we can be prepared if it gets worse later.
- D) Why don't we take a short break at the next bend in the trail to enjoy the scenery a little bit longer?
- E) If we keep following this trail, we'll reach the mountaintop before the sun begins to set.

55. A friend of yours is moving to another country. However, she is worried about feeling isolated and struggling with the culture. You are confident that she will adapt quickly. To ease her worries, you say: ----

- A) You need to prepare yourself for loneliness during the first few weeks.
- B) If it feels too difficult, you can come back home whenever you like.
- C) You should focus on work so you don't get overwhelmed by culture shock.
- D) I know it's a big change, but I'm sure you'll settle in faster than you think.
- E) It's best to avoid meeting too many new people until you feel comfortable.

56. Your sister has become obsessed with face creams lately. She tries a new product every day and keeps asking you if each one works. It bothers you as you think she harms her skin. To warn her, you playfully say: ----

- A) How long will you keep running a chemistry experiment on your face?
- B) You're probably wasting money buying all those useless creams.
- C) Honestly, sometimes less is more with these products.
- D) Stop switching products every day; your skin can't handle that.
- E) Don't you think it's better to stick to a few trusted products?

57. You are having lunch with a colleague. He talks about how the position of the Moon affects everyone's mood and insists that you'll have a terrible week because Mercury is in retrograde. You find this idea absurd and a waste of time, so you say: ----

- A) You might be right. I'll check the astrology chart as soon as I get home.
- B) Oh, so that's why I've been feeling tired and angry lately!
- C) Seriously? Do you actually believe planets decide how my week will go?
- D) I've always trusted your predictions, so I'll cancel my meetings.
- E) I'm so glad you reminded me—I almost forgot about Mercury.

58. You are a young writer who admires a well-known author and finally gets the chance to meet her. You would like some advice on how to improve your writing and get published, so you politely ask her: ----

- A) How did you come up with the idea for your latest book, and how long did it take to write it?
- B) I'm preparing to speak at a local book fair. Any advice on connecting with the audience?
- C) I've always wanted to study literature abroad. Could you suggest some good programmes?
- D) I want to try writing in a completely different genre. What would you recommend?
- E) How can I refine my pen and eventually get my stories into readers' hands?

59. - 63. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

59. Board game cafés have become a popular leisure destination in many cities. ---- Some cafés also host events and tournaments for more competitive players. This combination of play, food, and social interaction has made them a favourite gathering spot for people of all ages.

- A) Visitors can choose from hundreds of games while enjoying drinks or snacks.
- B) These cafés often create themed nights to introduce players to new and unusual games.
- C) Many of them display shelves filled with both classic and modern board games.
- D) Guests are encouraged to bring friends or meet new people through shared table play.
- E) The cosy atmosphere makes them ideal for group celebrations and casual meetings.

60. Have you ever wondered how people got up for work before alarm clocks? During the Industrial Revolution in England and Ireland, there was an intriguing profession known as the knocker-uppers. ---- While it might seem odd now, knocker-uppers played an important role in keeping daily life on track.

- A) The profession declined after alarm clocks became affordable and widespread.
- B) They woke workers early in the morning by tapping on their windows with long sticks.
- C) The job required physical strength, as they had to walk long distances each morning.
- D) In some towns, they were officially appointed by local authorities.
- E) The people they woke up often paid their fees by subscription.

61. Contronyms are words that have completely opposite meanings. A popular example is the word 'dust', which can mean either removing dust from a surface or sprinkling dust onto it. ---- Therefore, readers and listeners need to rely on context to determine which meaning is intended.

- A) However, the use of contronyms is discouraged in formal writing to avoid ambiguity.
- B) Because contronyms are rare, most people do not encounter them in everyday language.
- C) Since many words can have multiple meanings, understanding them can be difficult.
- D) Although these words demonstrate the richness of a language, they can also cause confusion.
- E) While languages borrow words from each other, this can lead to overlapping or shifting meanings.

62. Researchers have recently found that octopuses build underwater cities. ---- Within these clusters, they interact with each other, sometimes cooperating but often fighting over the best homes. This level of social behaviour challenges the long-held belief that octopuses are strictly solitary. It is yet another reminder that the ocean's depths still hold many secrets.

- A) These villages are made of shells, rocks, and human trash, arranged into little neighbourhoods.
- B) Divers have discovered a similar underwater city in China, preserved for over 1,300 years.
- C) They live one to two years, though some, like the giant Pacific octopus, can live up to five years.
- D) Other marine species can also communicate with complex sounds and display social behaviour.
- E) These animals have three hearts, two pumping blood to the gills and one to the rest of the body.

63. ---- Parents usually pack snacks, games, and books to keep children occupied. They also make sure to dress kids in comfortable clothing that can be layered and easily removed, as cabin temperatures can vary. These small efforts can help families enjoy their flights with less stress and more comfort.

- A) Flying with children demands extra planning to ensure a stress-free journey.
- B) Travelling by plane is generally the fastest way to reach faraway countries.
- C) Family holidays are unforgettable when everyone agrees on the destination.
- D) Airlines are increasingly offering family-friendly services.
- E) Children frequently struggle with ear pressure during flights.

64. - 69. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi bulunuz.

64. Studies suggest that cooking with family members increases children's nutritional awareness and their willingness to try new foods.

- A) Aileleriyle birlikte yemek pişirmenin çocukların beslenme bilincinin yanı sıra yeni yiyecekleri deneme istekliliğini de artırdığı araştırmalarla kanıtlanmıştır.
- B) Araştırmalar, aile üyeleriyle birlikte yemek pişiren çocukların beslenme bilincinin ve yeni yiyecekleri deneme istekliliğinin arttığını göstermektedir.
- C) Araştırmalar, aile üyeleriyle birlikte yemek pişirmenin çocukların beslenme bilincini ve yeni yiyecekleri deneme istekliliğini artırdığını göstermektedir.
- D) Aile üyeleriyle birlikte yemek pişirmenin çocukların beslenme bilincini ve yeni yiyecekleri deneme istekliliğini artırdığını gösteren araştırmalar vardır.
- E) Araştırmalar, çocukların beslenme bilincini ve yeni yiyecekleri deneme istekliliğini artıran şeyin aile üyeleriyle birlikte yemek pişirmek olduğunu göstermektedir.

65. Newborn babies' skulls are made up of several soft bones that have not yet fused together to allow for their brain growth.

- A) Yeni doğan bebeklerin kafatasında, büyümeyi kolaylaştıran yumuşak kemik parçaları bulunur ve bunlar tam olarak kaynamamıştır.
- B) Yeni doğan bebeklerin kafatasları, beyinlerinin gelişimi için esnek kemik parçalarından oluşur ve bu kemikler henüz kaynamamıştır.
- C) Yeni doğan bebeklerin kafatasları, beyinlerinin büyümesine izin verecek şekilde birbirinden ayrı ve esnek yapısı olan kemiklerden oluşur.
- D) Yeni doğan bebekler, kaynamamış yumuşak kemiklerden oluşan bir kafatasına sahiptir ve bu yapı beyinlerinin büyümesini sağlar.
- E) Yeni doğan bebeklerin kafatasları, beyinlerinin büyümesini sağlamak için henüz birbirine kaynamamış birçok yumuşak kemikten oluşur.

66. Researchers hope bioprinters will one day produce fully functional organs and reduce the need for donors.

- A) Araştırmacılar, biyoyazıcıların yakın zamanda işlevsel organlar yaparak bağışçı ihtiyacını ortadan kaldıracağını umuyorlar.
- B) Araştırmacılar, biyoyazıcıların tamamen fonksiyonel organ üretimini mümkün kılarak bağış ihtiyacını azaltabileceğine inanıyorlar.
- C) Araştırmacılar, biyoyazıcıların gelecekte tamamen işlevsel organlar üretilip bağışa olan ihtiyacın azalacağını düşünüyorlar.
- D) Araştırmacılar, biyoyazıcı teknolojisinin fonksiyonel organ üretiminde kullanılmasının donör sayısını azaltacağını umuyorlar.
- E) Araştırmacılar, biyoyazıcıların bir gün tamamen işlevsel organlar üreteceğini ve donör ihtiyacını azaltacağını umuyorlar.

67. Not only was Maria Montessori an innovative educator, but she also developed materials that encouraged independent learning in children.

- A) Çocuklar için geliştirilmiş materyallerin yanı sıra bağımsız öğrenmeyi de teşvik eden Maria Montessori, yenilikçi bir eğitimciydi.
- B) Maria Montessori sadece yenilikçi bir eğitimci olmakla yetinmedi ve çocuklarda bağımsız öğrenmeyi teşvik eden materyaller de geliştirdi.
- C) Çocuklarda bağımsız öğrenmeyi teşvik eden materyaller de geliştiren Maria Montessori, oldukça yenilikçi bir eğitimciydi.
- D) Maria Montessori yalnızca yenilikçi bir eğitimci değildi, aynı zamanda çocuklarda bağımsız öğrenmeyi teşvik eden materyaller de geliştirmişti.
- E) Maria Montessori yalnızca yenilikçi bir eğitimci olmakla kalmadı, aynı zamanda çocukların bağımsız öğrenmesi için materyaller geliştirilmesini de teşvik etti.

68. Shakespeare's plays have deeply influenced literature, inspiring many adaptations throughout history.

- A) Shakespeare, tarih boyunca birçok uyarlamaya ilham olan oyunları sayesinde edebiyatı derinden etkilemiştir.
- B) Shakespeare'in oyunları tarih boyunca birçok uyarlamaya ilham vererek edebiyatı derinden etkilemiştir.
- C) Tarih boyunca birçok kez sahnelenmiş olan Shakespeare'in oyunları, edebiyata derin bir katkı sağlamıştır.
- D) Shakespeare'in oyunları, edebiyat dünyasını derinden etkileyerek tarih boyunca çeşitli şekillerde yorumlanmıştır.
- E) Tarih boyunca birçok farklı şekilde uyarlanmış olan Shakespeare'in oyunları, edebiyatı derinden etkilemiştir.

69. In the palaces of Nineveh, there were large granaries used in order to store surplus grain and oil for the royal family and military units.

- A) Ninova saraylarında, kraliyet ailesi ve askerî birliklere fazladan tahıl ve yağ sağlamak amacıyla kullanılan büyük ambarlar vardı.
- B) Ninova saraylarında, kraliyet ailesi ve askerî birlikler için fazlalık tahıl ve yağı depolamak amacıyla kullanılan büyük ambarlar vardı.
- C) Kraliyet ailesi ve Ninova saraylarındaki askerî birlikler için fazlalık tahıl ve yağı depolamak amacıyla kullanılan büyük ambarlar vardı.
- D) Kraliyet ailesi ve askerî birlikler için fazlalık tahıl ve yağı depolamak amacıyla Ninova saraylarında kullanılan büyük ambarlar vardı.
- E) Ninova saraylarında, kraliyet ailesi ve askerî birlikler için tahıl ve yağ depolamak amacıyla tasarlanmış olan büyük ambarlar vardı.

70. - 75. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

70. Paris Anlaşması, küresel iklim değişikliğinin etkilerini azaltabilir; ancak bu, tüm ülkelerin anlaşma hükümlerini uygulamasına bağlıdır.

- A) The Paris Agreement can reduce the effects of global climate change; however, this depends on all countries applying the provisions of the agreement.
- B) The Paris Agreement has the potential to reduce the effects of global climate change, but its efficacy depends upon all countries applying its provisions.
- C) The Paris Agreement's provisions may not be effective in reducing the impacts of global climate change, even if they are applied by all countries.
- D) Whether the impacts of global climate change can be reduced depends on all countries applying the provisions of the Paris Agreement.
- E) The Paris Agreement's provisions are designed to reduce the impacts of global climate change; nevertheless, their success depends on their application by all countries.

71. Egzersizin beyne oksijen taşınımını artırarak dikkat, hafıza ve problem çözme gibi bilişsel becerileri keskinleştirdiği bilinmektedir.

- A) It is well established that exercise sharpens memory, attention, and problem-solving skills by increasing the oxygen levels in the brain.
- B) Since exercise increases the oxygen delivered to the brain, it is known to improve attention, memory, and the ability to solve problems.
- C) Exercise improves cognitive functions, particularly attention, memory, and problem-solving, as it enhances oxygen circulation.
- D) Cognitive skills like memory, attention, and problem-solving are sharpened by exercise through its effect of delivering more oxygen to the brain.
- E) Exercise is known to sharpen cognitive abilities such as attention, memory, and problem-solving by increasing oxygen delivery to the brain.

72. Tarihi, doğal ve kültürel zenginliklerle dolu Kapadokya’da bulunan Karanlık Kilise’deki freskleri, son on yılda bir milyondan fazla kişi gezdi.

- A) The Dark Church is located in Cappadocia, rich in historical, natural, and cultural treasures, and has been visited by more than a million people in the last decade.
- B) More than a million visitors toured the frescoes in Cappadocia’s Dark Church during the last decade, a region known for its historical, natural, and cultural richness.
- C) Over the past decade, the frescoes in Cappadocia’s Dark Church, visited by millions, have showcased the region’s natural, historical, and cultural wealth.
- D) More than a million people have visited the frescoes in the Dark Church in Cappadocia, rich in historical, natural, and cultural treasures over the past decade.
- E) The frescoes in the Dark Church in Cappadocia, full of historical, natural, and cultural riches, have been visited by a million people over the past decade.

73. Beyin optimal çalışmak için suya ihtiyaç duyduğundan yetersiz su tüketimi, konsantrasyon sorunlarına yol açabilir.

- A) Not drinking enough water causes difficulties in concentrating because the brain requires water to work at its best.
- B) Since the brain needs water to function optimally, insufficient water intake can lead to concentration problems.
- C) Because a lack of adequate water intake might result in concentration issues, the brain needs proper hydration to operate efficiently.
- D) When people do not consume enough water, their focus can suffer because the brain relies on hydration for optimal performance.
- E) The brain’s optimal functioning depends on water, so not drinking enough can lead to difficulties in maintaining attention.

74. Okuyucunun metni düzenlemesini gerektiren ergodik edebiyat, okumayı pasif bir deneyimden aktif bir yolculuğa dönüştürür.

- A) Ergodic literature makes reading active, as the reader must rearrange the text and thereby break the passivity of the experience.
- B) Since ergodic literature transforms reading into an active journey, it compels the reader to rearrange the text rather than passively read it.
- C) Ergodic literature, which requires the reader to rearrange the text, transforms reading from a passive experience into an active journey.
- D) By transforming reading from a passive experience into an active journey, ergodic literature lets readers rearrange the text.
- E) Ergodic literature, which transforms reading from a passive experience into an active journey, requires readers to rearrange the text.

75. Yeni bir araştırmaya göre, çocukların yemek seçmesi, ailelerinin onları yetiştirme tarzından ziyade büyük ölçüde genetik yatkınlıklarına bağlıdır.

- A) According to a new study, children’s picky eating is mostly the result of the way their families raise them instead of their genetic predispositions.
- B) A new study has shown that parenting style is not as closely related to children’s picky eating habits as genetic predispositions are.
- C) According to a new study, children’s picky eating is largely down to their genetic predispositions rather than to the way their families raise them.
- D) According to a new study, children’s picky eating is mostly due to their genetic predispositions rather than the parenting styles of their families.
- E) A new study suggests that picky eating in children stems from genetic predispositions, yet not from the way their families raise them.

76. - 80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

76. (I) Economic history examines how economies have evolved over time in different regions. (II) It analyses trade patterns, industrial growth, and the impact of financial systems. (III) Many economic historians use statistical data from past centuries to identify long-term trends. (IV) Studies of population migration can reveal shifts in labour markets and resource use. (V) The discipline often overlaps with political history, especially when economic policies are studied.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

77. (I) Sometimes we struggle to remember a name, a word, or a small detail, no matter how hard we try. (II) Some people have an extraordinary ability to remember this information effortlessly. (III) After a while, the information can suddenly appear, often when we are relaxed or busy with something else. (IV) This is because our brains continue to work quietly in the background, even if we turn our attention to another activity. (V) Without the pressure of trying too hard, it becomes easier for the memory to surface.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

78. (I) Roman engineers created a type of concrete that lasts much longer than many modern concrete mixes. (II) The use of decorative mosaics and frescoes was also widespread in their architecture. (III) This durability comes from mixing volcanic ash, called *pozzolana*, with lime. (IV) When this mixture comes into contact with seawater, a chemical reaction occurs, which helps the concrete repair itself over time. (V) Because of this, many Roman harbours and piers have stood for over 2,000 years.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

79. (I) Every year, millions of old phones, laptops, and gadgets are thrown away as e-waste. (II) These devices contain toxic metals like lead and mercury, which can seep into groundwater and poison drinking supplies. (III) Some countries have recently introduced strict penalties for companies that export e-waste illegally. (IV) Proper recycling helps prevent these substances from contaminating the environment. (V) To achieve this, individuals and companies must dispose of e-waste through recycling programmes or donate old devices for refurbishment.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

80. (I) Have you ever imagined waking up in a centuries-old bedroom where kings and queens once lived? (II) Across Europe and beyond, many castles have been transformed into boutique hotels, allowing travellers to enjoy comfort fit for royalty. (III) Yet, restoring such castles often takes years and involves complex negotiations with heritage organisations. (IV) Instead of just touring the halls, guests can sleep in elegant chambers, dine in grand banquet rooms, and even explore secret passages. (V) It is like stepping into a fairy tale—with Wi-Fi and room service.

- A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



YKS DENEMELERİ
YABANCI DİL TESTİ (YDT) İNGİLİZCE
3. DENEME CEVAP ANAHTARI

**İNGİLİZCE
TESTİ**

1. D	41. D
2. A	42. B
3. D	43. A
4. A	44. B
5. E	45. A
6. B	46. C
7. C	47. E
8. C	48. B
9. A	49. E
10. E	50. C
11. B	51. A
12. D	52. B
13. E	53. E
14. B	54. B
15. A	55. D
16. C	56. A
17. D	57. C
18. D	58. E
19. A	59. A
20. C	60. B
21. A	61. D
22. B	62. A
23. E	63. A
24. C	64. C
25. D	65. E
26. E	66. E
27. C	67. D
28. C	68. B
29. E	69. B
30. A	70. A
31. B	71. E
32. C	72. D
33. D	73. B
34. B	74. C
35. E	75. C
36. D	76. D
37. B	77. B
38. A	78. B
39. E	79. C
40. D	80. C